

HANDBOOK
of
PSYCHOLOGY

VOLUME 7
EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

William M. Reynolds
Gloria E. Miller
Volume Editors

Irving B. Weiner
Editor-in-Chief

Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7

Christian G. Meyer



Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7:

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Artistry: An Psychological Sojourn through **Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7**

In a global inundated with screens and the cacophony of immediate transmission, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal art frequently disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular onslaught of sound and distractions. However, nestled within the musical pages of **Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7**, a interesting perform of literary elegance that impulses with raw feelings, lies an wonderful trip waiting to be embarked upon. Written by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, this exciting opus instructions viewers on a mental odyssey, softly revealing the latent potential and profound impact embedded within the complex internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative examination, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central themes, dissect their fascinating publishing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://www.staging.gilderlehrman.org/About/book-search/fetch.php/republican_era_1869_1901.pdf

Table of Contents Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7

1. Understanding the eBook Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 User Reviews and Ratings
- Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Public Domain eBooks
 - Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 eBook Subscription Services
 - Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Compatibility with Devices
 - Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Interactive Elements Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
- 8. Staying Engaged with Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Setting Reading Goals Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for

instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 Books

1. Where can I buy Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing,

and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 :

republican era 1869-1901

rescued by upgrading your pc 3e

rescatemos a windy/rescuing windy

research and documentation in the electronic age with 2003 mla and chicago update

repetition in shakespeare's plays

rent control and the war against the poor

reporting vietnam vols 12

research on educational innovations 2e

repro atlas cd-rom 2nd edition

res;gen theory aft supp v 29 hc

repairing and extending finishes part 2

research methods in criminal justice and criminology

republican scrap

representing men cultural production and producers in the mens magazine market

research-statistics-continuum

Psychology Of Learning Motiva Volume 7 :

elena 2 elena ein leben fur pferde sommer der ent - Jan 31 2022

elena 2 elena ein leben fur pferde sommer der ent 5 5 singular wie ihre geschichte selbst das auergewöhnliche leben der leonora carrington 1917 2011 wird in den händen elena poniatowskas zu einem weltumspannenden abenteuer einem schrei nach freiheit und einem zeugnis von bedingungsloser leidenschaft the organic school of the russian

sommer der entscheidung elena ein leben für pferde 2 - Jun 04 2022

sommer der entscheidung elena ein leben für pferde 2 hörbuch download nele neuhaus div hörbuchhamburg hhv gmbh amazon de bücher

elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung - Jun 16 2023

dec 17 2019 elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung 1 cd nele neuhaus hörbuch cd 9 09 inkl gesetzl mwst versandkostenfrei hörbuch hörbuch weitere ab 0 00 im probeabo gebundenes buch gebundenes buch 13 00 ebook ebook 9 99 variante 1 cd 2012 hörbuch download 2012 1 cd 2012 artikel liefern lassen

buchreihe elena ein leben für pferde von nele neuhaus in - Oct 08 2022

mar 16 2011 elena lebt den traum vieler mädchen auf dem reiterhof ihrer eltern kann sie ihrer liebe zu pferden voll und ganz nachkommen gemeinsam mit ihren freunden tim und melike trainiert sie heimlich fritzi der als fohlen verletzt und deshalb von elenas eltern bereits aufgegeben wurde

elena 2 elena ein leben fur pferde sommer der ent roland naul - Apr 02 2022

novels like this elena 2 elena ein leben fur pferde sommer der ent but end up in infectious downloads rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon instead they are facing with some malicious bugs inside their desktop computer elena 2 elena ein leben fur pferde sommer der ent is available in our book collection an

elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung - Sep 07 2022

jul 15 2011 elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung nele neuhaus 9 99 publisher description ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum alles außer tim den jungen vom nachbarhof den sie liebt und mit dem sie doch nicht zusammen sein darf

elena ein leben fur pferde 2 sommer der nele neuhaus - May 03 2022

das buch ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich sein auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern wäre da nicht die erbitterte feindschaft zwischen ihrer familie und der von tim

elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung romanserie der - May 15 2023

sommer der entscheidung ist der zweite band von elena ein leben für pferde von der autorin nele neuhaus die auch für ihre ausgesprochen guten krimis bekannt ist als ehemals jugendliche pferdenärrin heute mutter eines teenagers und jetzt tante einer pferdebegeisterten nichte musste ich natürlich auch den zweiten band von elena lesen

elena 2 elena ein leben für pferde sommer der entscheidung - Jul 05 2022

lese elena 2 elena ein leben für pferde sommer der entscheidung gratis von nele neuhaus verfügbar als hörbuch jetzt tage gratis testen 30 tage gratis jederzeit kündbar lies höre unbegrenzt große auswahl an neuen büchern 9 10 lesen mehr mit nextory

elena ein leben für pferde folge 2 sommer der entscheidung - Feb 12 2023

listen to elena ein leben für pferde folge 2 sommer der entscheidung on spotify nele neuhaus album 2012 13 songs

elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung - Sep 19 2023

sommer der entscheidung ist der zweite band von elena ein leben für pferde von der autorin nele neuhaus die auch für ihre ausgesprochen guten krimis bekannt ist als ehemals jugendliche pferdenärrin heute mutter eines teenagers und jetzt tante einer pferdebegeisterten nichte musste ich natürlich auch den zweiten band von elena lesen

elena 2 elena ein leben für pferde sommer der entscheidung 1 - Mar 01 2022

sep 16 2023 verhängnisvolles geschenk elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung elena ein leben für pferde 1 gegen alle hindernisse elena ein leben für pferde gegen alle hindernisse elena ein leben für pferde firkuren wamppad elena ein leben für pferde band 5 bestseller vergleich nele neuhaus elena burzliwe lato elena ein leben

sommer der entscheidung thienemann esslinger - Nov 09 2022

jul 15 2011 sommer der entscheidung von nele neuhaus der zweite band der pferdebuch erfolgsserie von bestseller autorin nele neuhaus ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich sein auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern wäre da nicht die erbitterte feindschaft

elena sommer der entscheidung - Aug 06 2022

apr 20 2017 der zweite band der pferdebuch erfolgsserie von bestseller autorin nele neuhaus ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich sein auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern wäre da nicht die erbitterte feindschaft zwischen ihrer familie und der von tim

elena 2 elena ein leben für pferde sommer der entscheidung - Apr 14 2023

dec 17 2019 beschreibung elena könnte auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern glücklich sein wäre da nicht die feindschaft zwischen ihrer familie und der von tim noch immer zwingt ein dunkles familiengeheimnis die beiden ihre beziehung vor den anderen zu verbergen

[elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung thalia](#) - Aug 18 2023

dec 17 2019 beschreibung der zweite band der pferdebuch erfolgsserie von bestseller autorin nele neuhaus ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich sein auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern weiterlesen

[elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung](#) - Mar 13 2023

elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung nele neuhaus stuttgart wien planet girl 2011 isbn 9783522502375 zustand gebraucht sehr gut

[elena ein leben für pferde band 2 sommer der entscheidung](#) - Dec 10 2022

dec 17 2019 beschreibung ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum alles ausser tim den jungen vom nachbarhof den sie liebt und mit dem sie doch nicht zusammen sein darf ein dunkles familiengeheimnis zwingt

elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung - Jul 17 2023

inhaltsangabe der zweite band der pferdebuch erfolgsserie von bestseller autorin nele neuhaus ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich sein auf dem pferdehof ihrer eltern wäre da nicht die erbitterte feindschaft zwischen ihrer familie und der

elena ein leben für pferde 2 sommer der entscheidung - Jan 11 2023

dec 17 2019 der zweite band der pferdebuch erfolgsserie von bestseller autorin nele neuhaus ein leben ohne pferde kann sich elena nicht vorstellen wenn sie reitet vergisst sie alles um sich herum eigentlich könnte sie glücklich

complete guide to the best iron condor option entry points - Oct 05 2022

web aug 23 2021 options scanner settings to find the best iron condor stocks options scanner is designed to find high probability and high return iron condors in seconds here are some tips to use the filtering function to find the best iron condor entry points

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 goodreads - Jul 14 2023

web expect to learn the basic concepts of trading iron condors 1 how to decide which options are suitable for your iron condor there is no single best position that suits all traders 2 ideas with specific example on how to

profiting with iron condor options google books - Apr 30 2022

web jan 19 2011 in a straightforward approach hanania benklifa provides readers the practical knowledge needed to trade options conservatively in profiting with iron condor options strategies from the

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 en nassim - Jan 28 2022

web download and install iron condors the best option strategies book 2 en appropriately simple the complete book of option

spreads and combinations scott nations 2014 10 08

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 en download - Feb 26 2022

web profitable new forecasting and trading techniques profiting with iron condor options dec 18 2022 in a straightforward approach hanania benklifa provides readers the practical knowledge needed to trade options conservatively in profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets

iron condor option strategy highest risk reward strategy - Jul 02 2022

web of all of the option strategies the iron condor risk is lower compared to the profits as the ratio of risk reward is the higher the iron condor is a great strategy we could use when we need to reduce risks in a credit spread or when we are sure the market is not going to move the power of the iron condor option strategy comes from the lack

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 kindle edition - Dec 07 2022

web kindle paperback 31 99 9 new 19 76 iron condors is the third book in the best option strategies series that offer a hands on education for some of the most useful option strategies

amazon in iron condor - Nov 06 2022

web option trading 2021 2 books in 1 a complete and ultimate crash course on stock markets covered calls iron condor options credit spread for make a living and create a passive income from home

iron condors the best option strategies band 2 volume 2 - Aug 15 2023

web iron condors the best option strategies band 2 volume 2 wolfinger mark d amazon com tr kitap

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 amazon co uk - Apr 11 2023

web jul 27 2014 iron condors is the third book in the best option strategies series that offer a hands on education for some of the most useful option strategies it is intended to be very different from all other books you may have read that

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 en pdf - Jun 01 2022

web michael benklifa 2015 10 13 in a straightforward approach hanania benklifa provides readers the practical knowledge needed to trade options conservatively in profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets

iron condors the best option strategies book 2 kindle edition - Jan 08 2023

web iron condors is the third book in the best option strategies series that offer a hands on education for some of the most useful option strategies it is intended to be very different from all other books you may have read that discuss this versatile option strategy

profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline - Mar 10 2023

web oct 13 2015 in a straightforward approach hanania benklifa provides readers the practical knowledge needed to trade

options conservatively in profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets the objectives are simple make 2 4 a month staying in the market as little as possible

[iron condors the best option strategies amazon com](#) - Jun 13 2023

web jul 28 2014 expect to learn the basic concepts of trading iron condors 1 how to decide which options are suitable for your iron condor know in advance that there is seldom a single best position that suits all traders 2 ideas with specific examples on how to manage risk 3 figuring out when to exit

profiting with iron condor options strategies from the - Feb 09 2023

web jan 18 2011 4 03 142 ratings 12 reviews in a straightforward approach hanania benklifa provides readers the practical knowledge needed to trade options conservatively in profiting with iron condor strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets

iron condor option strategy 1 options strategies center - Aug 03 2022

web the iron condor is a favorite options strategy for investors who are predicting a neutral market the further out of the money a trader goes the better their chances of success but the lower premium the trader will receive it is best to open this strategy with 30 60 days to expiration where time decay starts to pick up

iron condors volume 2 the best option strategies - May 12 2023

web jul 28 2014 buy iron condors volume 2 the best option strategies by wolfinger mark d isbn 9780988843936 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

buy profiting with iron condor options strategies from the - Mar 30 2022

web buy profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets paperback book online at low prices in india profiting with iron condor options strategies from the frontline for trading in up or down markets paperback reviews ratings amazon in books

the best iron condor strategy options trading iq - Sep 04 2022

web sep 17 2020 summary the best iron condor strategy is one that is mapped out in advanced with strict guidelines for entry adjustment and exit becoming more mechanical with your decision making will result in a much higher success rate where traders go wrong is becoming too emotional and holding on to losing trades too long

iron condors the best option strategies volume 2 mark d - Dec 27 2021

web iron condors the best option strategies volume 2 mark d wolfinger nobody s boy sans famille data scientist transform enrich and explore the data for advanced analytics and model building patience wins war in the works allfreenovel com

internment definition meaning synonyms vocabulary com - Jan 27 2023

web internment means putting a person in prison or other kind of detention generally in wartime during world war ii the

american government put japanese americans in internment camps fearing they might be loyal to japan

[i remember the feeling of insult when britain imprisoned its](#) - Jul 01 2023

web feb 1 2022 for most internment was a near constant misery that as the oxford academic paul jacobsthal wrote caused a trauma at least 56 internees died in internment on the isle of man many to

internment definition in the cambridge english dictionary - Mar 29 2023

web meaning of internment in english internment noun u us m'tɜːn mənt uk m'tɜːn mənt add to word list the act of putting someone in prison for political or military

internment english meaning cambridge dictionary - Sep 03 2023

web internment definition 1 the act of putting someone in prison for political or military reasons especially during a war learn more

japanese internment camps wwii life conditions history - Aug 02 2023

web oct 29 2009 japanese internment camps were established during world war ii by president franklin d roosevelt through his executive order 9066

internment definition meaning britannica dictionary - Dec 26 2022

web britannica dictionary definition of internment noncount the act of putting someone in a prison for political reasons or during a war the act of interning someone protesting the government s internment of citizens without evidence of wrongdoing the state of being interned trying to escape internment

japanese american internment definition camps locations - Apr 29 2023

web oct 4 2023 japanese american internment the forced relocation by the u s government of thousands of japanese americans to detention camps during world war ii between 1942 and 1945 a total of 10 camps were opened holding approximately 120 000 japanese americans in california arizona wyoming colorado utah and arkansas

changi chapel and museum visit singapore - May 31 2023

web world war ii was a catastrophic event that affected the lives of millions of people around the world the changi chapel and museum sheds light on this tumultuous era and the events that occurred in singapore from 1942 to 1945 during the japanese occupation opened in 15 february 2001 a date that coincides with the anniversary of singapore

internment how does law protect in war online casebook - Feb 25 2023

web internment is a specific kind of deprivation of liberty in situations of armed conflict it refers to the deprivation of liberty initiated or ordered by the executive branch not the judiciary without criminal charges being brought against the internee

[internment wikipedia](#) - Oct 04 2023

web internment is the imprisonment of people commonly in large groups without charges 1 or intent to file charges 2 the

term is especially used for the confinement of enemy citizens in wartime or of terrorism suspects 3 thus while it can simply mean imprisonment it tends to refer to preventive confinement rather than