

Migration Trends in Armenia: Issues and Challenges

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Abstract

The article is dedicated to the study of the types of migration, the current challenges of emigration and immigration, and the reasons for migration in Armenia, as well as its consequences on the economy and demography. The methods of comparative studies, general scientific analysis, groupings, and generalizations were mainly used in the framework of the research. Emigration has become one of the most drastic challenges in Armenia for almost three decades. There are a lot of reasons for emigration to Armenia: social, economic, psychological, and security. From 2012 to 2019 about 91% of those who emigrated from Armenia were in the 15-59 age group, and more than 65% were in the 20-49 age group. The latter significantly influenced the formation of the age structure of the population. In other words, the negative impact of emigration has begun to be reflected in demographics as well.

Keywords: Armenia, migration, socio-economic conditions, demography, aging, labour market.

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INTRODUCTION

In the conditions of globalization, the international migration of the population is gradually becoming one of the most important factors in the socio-economic development of a larger number of countries, as it contributes to the formation of a more flexible market and the exchange of technologies. International migration also contributes to more efficient use of labour resources, interaction, dialogue, and mutual enrichment of different civilizations.

Generally, people migrate for many reasons: ranging from security, demography, and human rights to poverty and climate change. There are three major push and pull factors: socio-political factors, demographic and economic factors, and environmental factors (European Parliament, 2020).

Migration has a major impact on the economic development, tax revenues, and public expenditures of countries. At the same time, emigration implies a certain loss of previous investments in education for

donor countries. Because most young citizens leave the country, migration also harms demography, contributes to the aging of the population, the decline in the birth rate, and the decrease in the number of the permanent population which as a result often leads to a demographic crisis and a national security issue.

Emigration has been and continues to be one of the agenda issues of the Armenian government for almost three decades. From 1961 to 1976 the net migration balance was positive, reaching on average 13.9 thousand people annually which was due to the rapid development of the economy and ensured the mechanical growth of the Republic's population. About 15-20 years later, the picture changed dramatically. In the first half of the 1990s, the population outflow from Armenia reached its peak due to the war, the energy crisis, and the difficult economic situation. In the 1990s the balance of international migration in Armenia, was estimated to reach between 700 thousand up to 1 million people (Melkumyan, 2017, p. 42). Since 1995, although the migration balance has reduced, this

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