

# The mathematical modelling of turbulent flows

N. C. Markatos

*Centre for Numerical Modelling and Process Analysis, School of Mathematics, Statistics and Computing, Thames Polytechnic, Wellington Street, London SE18 6PF, UK  
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This paper reviews the problems and successes of computing turbulent flow. Most of the flow phenomena that are important to modern technology involve turbulence. Apart from pure academic interest, there is therefore a practical need for designers to be able to predict quantitatively the behaviour of turbulent flows. The review is concerned with methods for such computer predictions and their applications, and describes several of them. These computational methods are aimed at simulating either as much detail of the turbulent motion as possible by current computer power or, more commonly, its overall effect on the mean-flow behaviour. The methods are still being developed and some of the most recent concepts involved are discussed.

The basic points to be made are:

- Turbulence computations are needed for practical simulations of engineering, environmental, bio-medical, etc. processes.
- Some success has been achieved with two-equation models for relatively simple hydrodynamic phenomena; indeed, routine design work can now be undertaken in several applications in engineering practice, for which extensive studies have optimized these models.
- Failures are still common for many applications particularly those that involve strong curvature, intermittency, strong buoyancy influences, low-Reynolds-number effects, rapid compression or expansion, strong swirl, and kinetically-influenced chemical reaction. New conceptual developments are needed in these areas, probably along the lines of actually calculating the principal manifestation of turbulence, e.g. intermittency. A start has been made in this direction in the form of 'multi-fluid' models, and full simulations.
- Although some of the latest concepts hold promise of describing some of the most important physical consequences of turbulence, they have not yet reached a definite stage of development. From this point of view, the older and simpler methods can still be recommended as the starting point (and sometimes the finishing point) for engineering simulation.

Despite the relative novelty of the subject, the relevant material is already too much to be reviewed in a single paper. For this reason the author confines attention to what he considers the better-established or more promising models. No disrespect is therefore implied for the models that are scarcely — or not at all — mentioned. Extensive use has been made of the published literature on the topic and in particular of two recent reviews by Reynolds and Cebeci<sup>1</sup> and by Kumar.<sup>2</sup> Extensive use is also made of the work of Spalding and of the recent work of Malin. Turbulent heat and mass transport are not explicitly covered in this review; the interested reader is directed to the review by Launder.<sup>3</sup> Further details on turbulence models may also be found in the lecture course by Spalding.<sup>4</sup> The review concludes with a summary of the advantages and disadvantages of the various turbulence models, in an attempt to assist the potential user in choosing the most suitable model for his particular problem.

**Key words:** turbulence, mathematical modelling, field models, stress equation, multi-scale, kinetic energy, dissipation, inhomogeneities, intermittency, large-eddy, time scales, effective viscosity

## Introduction

*The partial differential equations for turbulent physical systems*

Turbulence is the most complicated kind of fluid motion, making even its precise definition difficult. A fluid motion is described as turbulent if it is rotational, intermittent, highly disordered, diffusive and dissipative.

It is generally accepted<sup>5</sup> that turbulence can be described by the Navier-Stokes momentum-transport equations (the second-order Chapman-Enskog approximation to the Boltzmann equation for molecular motion), which express the conservation of momentum for a continuum fluid with viscous stress directly proportional to rate of strain. This description is the simplest that can be imagined. According to this principle, the 'Eulerian' equations governing the

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# Mathematical Modelling Of Turbulent Diffusion In The Environment

**Xiaolong Qi**



## **Mathematical Modelling Of Turbulent Diffusion In The Environment:**

*Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment* Christopher John Harris,1979 Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment Institute of Mathematics and Its Applications,1979 Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment ,1979 **Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment** Christopher J. Harris,1979 **Mathematical modelling of turbulent diffusion in the environment. Proceedings of the conference on mathematical modelling of turbulent diffusion in the environment held at Liverpool University, September 12-13th, 1978, organised by the Institute of Mathematics and its Applications** C.J. Harris,1979 *Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment* C. J. Harris,1979 **Mathematical Modelling of Turbulent Diffusion in the Environment , Proceedings of the Conference of the same name, Liverpool, England, September 12 - 13 1978** Harris CJ Ed,1979 Mathematical Modelling of Turbulence Diffusion in the Environment C.J. Harris,1979 **Turbulence and Diffusion in Stable Environments** Institute of Mathematics and Its Applications,1985 Good No Highlights No Markup all pages are intact Slight Shelfwear may have the corners slightly dented may have slight color changes slightly damaged spine Turbulence and Diffusion in the Atmosphere Alfred K. Blackadar,2012-12-06 This book grew out of an introductory course that I was invited to teach on a number of occasions to senior and graduate level students at the University of Kid I have cherished these opportunities in part because I was never required to conduct examinations or give grades For the students however my good fortune presented special problems that induced my sympathy in addition to having to contend with a foreign language they would eventually have to confront an examiner with his own ideas about what they should have learned Although I always left a copy of my lecture notes with this person they were too sketchy to be of much use The present book is an attempt to solve some of these problems The content is intended to be as broad as possible within the limitations of an introductory one semester course It aims at providing an insightful view of present understanding emphasizing the methods and the history of their development In particular I have tried to expose the power of intuitive reasoning the nature of tensor invariants the usefulness of dimensional analysis and the relevance of scales of physical quantities in the inference of relationships I know of no other subject that has benefited more from these important tools which seem to be widely neglected in the teaching of more fundamental disciplines

**MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF TURBULENT DIFFUSION IN THE OCEAN.** ,1979 *Mathematical Reviews* ,1981 *Modelling Turbulence in Engineering and the Environment* Kemal Hanjalić,Brian Launder,2011-10-20 Modelling transport and mixing by turbulence in complex flows is one of the greatest challenges for CFD This highly readable volume introduces the reader to a level of modelling that respects the complexity of the physics of turbulent flows second moment closure Following introductory chapters providing essential physical background the book examines in detail the processes to be modelled from fluctuating pressure interactions to diffusive transport from turbulent time and length scales to the

handling of the semi viscous region adjacent to walls It includes extensive examples ranging from fundamental homogeneous flows to three dimensional industrial or environmental applications This book is ideal for CFD users in industry and academia who seek expert guidance on the modelling options available and for graduate students in physics applied mathematics and engineering who wish to enter the world of turbulent flow CFD at the advanced level *Meteorological and Geostrophysical Abstracts* ,1981 *Mathematical Modelling of Turbulen Diffusion in the Environment* ,1979 Coleccion de ensayos procedentes de la conferencia sobre modelos matematicos de difusion turbulenta ambiental turbulent diffusion in de environment organizada por el instituto de matematica aplicada en la universidad de liverpool el 12 y 13 sept 1978 La idea basica de la conferencia y del libro es confrontar a ingenieros matematicos y cientificos con el proposito de lograr la dispersion de contaminantes atmosfericos **Computer Modelling in the Environmental Sciences** D. G. Farmer,Michael J. Rycroft,1991 Provides a cross section of current practices in computer modelling in the environmental sciences Many of the topics are relevant to matters of topical public concern global atmospheric effects and world climate oceanographic phenomena and coastal flooding pollution dispersal and acid rain *Diffusion and Ecological Problems* A. Okubo,1980-02 **Ecology Abstracts** ,1980 Indexes journal articles in ecology and environmental science Nearly 700 journals are indexed in full or in part and the database indexes literature published from 1982 to the present Coverage includes habitats food chains erosion land reclamation resource and ecosystems management modeling climate water resources soil and pollution **Subject Catalog, 1982** Library of Congress,1982 **NBS Special Publication** ,1980

## **Mathematical Modelling Of Turbulent Diffusion In The Environment** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Mathematical Modelling Of Turbulent Diffusion In The Environment**," written by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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