

## RESEARCH ARTICLE

## Questionable research practices in ecology and evolution

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**Data Availability Statement:** All quantitative data and code will be openly available on the Open Science Framework <https://osf.io/kpqt3u/>. DOI: 10.17605/OSF.IO/QXCT3U. Due to ethical constraints, only re-ordered qualitative information can be openly shared (in publicly available data there is no way to link these qualitative responses to any other answers given by participants). This data is sufficient to reproduce all of the results presented in this article. The full raw dataset is stored on the same OSF page but kept private. Authors will provide access for the purpose of validation and fraud detection.

## Abstract

We surveyed 807 researchers (494 ecologists and 313 evolutionary biologists) about their use of Questionable Research Practices (QRPs), including cherry picking statistically significant results, *p* hacking, and hypothesising after the results are known (HARKing). We also asked them to estimate the proportion of their colleagues that use each of these QRPs. Several of the QRPs were prevalent within the ecology and evolution research community. Across the two groups, we found 64% of surveyed researchers reported they had at least once failed to report results because they were not statistically significant (cherry picking); 42% had collected more data after inspecting whether results were statistically significant (a form of *p* hacking) and 51% had reported an unexpected finding as though it had been hypothesised from the start (HARKing). Such practices have been directly implicated in the low rates of reproducible results uncovered by recent large scale replication studies in psychology and other disciplines. The rates of QRPs found in this study are comparable with the rates seen in psychology, indicating that the reproducibility problems discovered in psychology are also likely to be present in ecology and evolution.

## Introduction

All forms of science communication, including traditional journal articles, involve transforming complicated, often messy data into a coherent narrative form. O'Boyle et al [1] likened the process to a Chrysalis effect, turning "ugly initial results into beautiful articles". Repeated failures to reproduce a large proportion of results in the published literature of other disciplines (e.g. [2,3]) has triggered reflection and meta-research about the ways in which this transformation process is susceptible to confusion and corruption. To date, large scale meta-research and replication projects have not been conducted in ecology and evolution [4,5]. However, many of the drivers of low reproducibility in other fields, such as publication bias and inflated type I errors, also appear common in ecology and evolution [6–9]. For example, Jennions and Møller [10] found that 38% of meta-analyses appeared to suffer publication bias, and that adjustments for missing (file drawer) studies changed the statistical conclusion (from statistically significant to non-significant) in 21% of cases. Low statistical power is a long-standing problem in ecology

# Questionable Practices

**CH Cherryholmes**



## Questionable Practices:

*Developments in Aging* United States. Congress. Senate. Special Committee on Aging,1972     Counteracting Methodological Errors in Behavioral Research Gideon J. Mellenbergh,2019-05-16 This book describes methods to prevent avoidable errors and to correct unavoidable ones within the behavioral sciences A distinguishing feature of this work is that it is accessible to students and researchers of substantive fields of the behavioral sciences and related fields e g health sciences and social sciences Discussed are methods for errors that come from human and other factors and methods for errors within each of the aspects of empirical studies This book focuses on how empirical research is threatened by different types of error and how the behavioral sciences in particular are vulnerable due to the study of human behavior and human participation in studies Methods to counteract errors are discussed in depth including how they can be applied in all aspects of empirical studies sampling of participants design and implementation of the study instrumentation and operationalization of theoretical variables analysis of the data and reporting of the study results Students and researchers of methodology psychology education and statistics will find this book to be particularly valuable Methodologists can use the book to advice clients on methodological issues of substantive research     *Records* ,1878     Records of the General Conference of the Protestant Missionaries of China ... Shanghai, May ... 1877. [With Portraits and Maps.] ,1878     A Study of Health Practices and Opinions National Analysts, inc,1972 A large national survey to investigate the nature and prevalence of fallacious or questionable health beliefs and practices and susceptibility to them Document control sheet     **Records of the ... conference ... held at Shanghai, May 10-24, 1877** General conference of the Protestant missionaries of China,1878

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## **Questionable Practices** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Questionable Practices**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve to the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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