

Quick Notes On Lie Algebras

Jack F. McMillan¹

¹*Hawaii Pacific University, College of Natural and Computational Sciences*

These notes provide the student an overview of Lie algebras. Lie algebras naturally arise in quantum mechanics as well as in special relativity. Accordingly, this presentation is primarily addressed to physics and engineering students. I will include numerous examples as that is my preferred teaching method. Undergraduate mathematics majors hopefully might find these notes useful as well. Lie algebras linearize (in a sense) Lie groups and are thus an interesting topic in their own right. Students are strongly encouraged to consult many texts to gain a broader perspective. The great mathematician Paul Halmos once quipped one could learn a lot of mathematics from just reading the first chapter of many texts (though one should read a book in its entirety of course to gain mastery). These notes are pedagogical in nature and thus do not reflect original research. Errors are bound to occur and will be corrected as I find them. As such this work should be considered incomplete $\forall t < \infty$.

I. OVERVIEW

Besides language and music, mathematics is one of the primary manifestations of the free creative power of the human mind.

Hermann Weyl

What Is A Lie Algebra?

These notes deal with Lie algebras. To answer the question of what a Lie algebra is and why we should care demands provision of some background information. To begin, Lie algebras are closely related, unsurprisingly, to Lie groups which in turn are groups possessing particular topological structures. So our first question should be: what is a group? Group theory is of course a broad and diverse field and we could get lost in all its intricacies and spend a lifetime studying it, as some mathematicians have done. But that's not our goal here. So let's provide a quick definition of a group.

Definition - A Group.

Let G be a non-empty set equipped with a binary operation $\circ : G \times G \rightarrow G$, called *group multiplication*, which defines the composition law. The ordered pair (G, \circ) is called a *group* if the following conditions (axioms) hold:

- **Closure:** given any two elements $g_1, g_2 \in G$, their product $g_1 \circ g_2$ also lies in G .
- **Identity:** There exists a distinguished identity element $e \in G$ satisfying $e \circ g = g \circ e = g$ for all $g \in G$.
- **Invertibility:** For each $g \in G$ there is a unique inverse g^{-1} satisfying $g \circ g^{-1} = g^{-1} \circ g = e$.
- **Associativity:** Given $g_1, g_2, g_3 \in G$, $(g_1 \circ g_2) \circ g_3 = g_1 \circ (g_2 \circ g_3)$.

Any collection of objects obeying the above rules constitutes a group. Of course some groups possess additional structure as well; for example the aforementioned *Lie groups* are also differentiable manifolds and therefore carry a geometric structure in addition to the purely algebraic group structure.

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