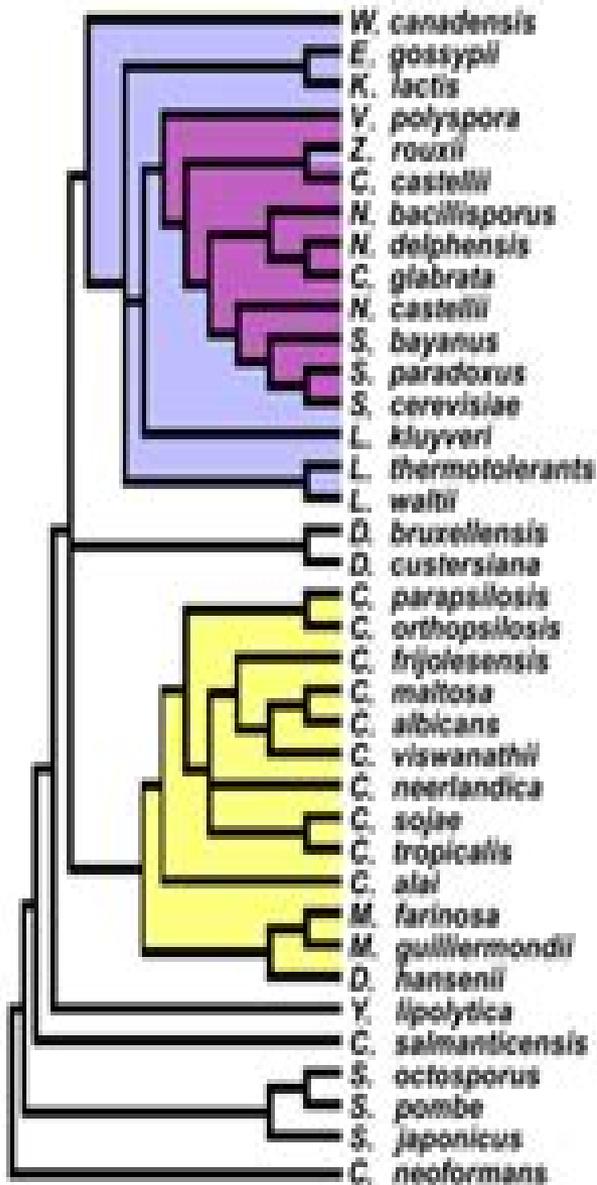
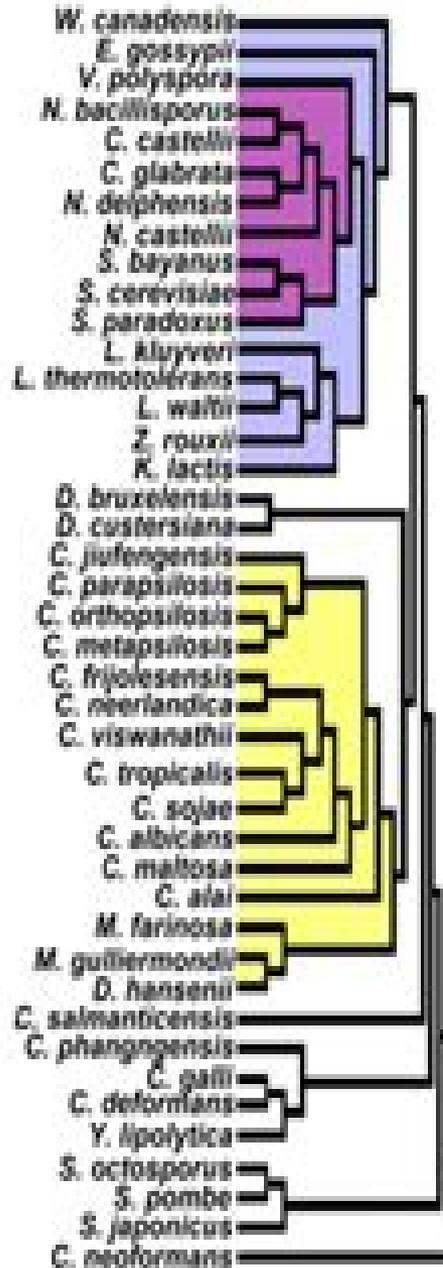


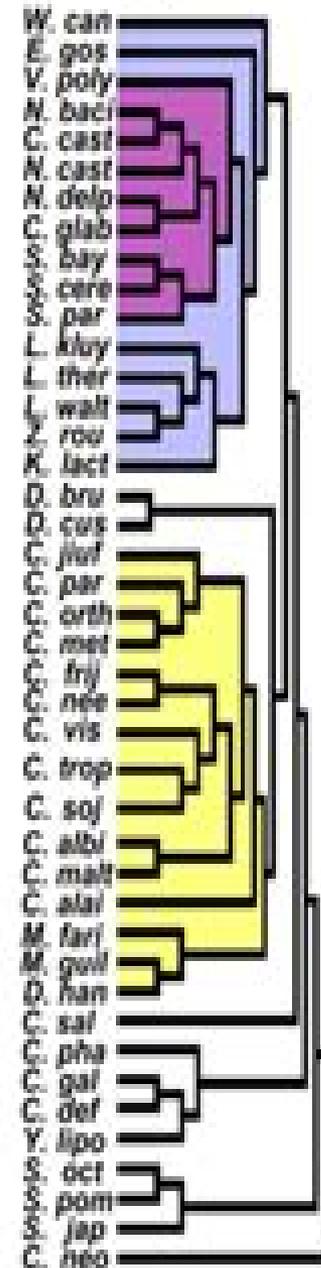
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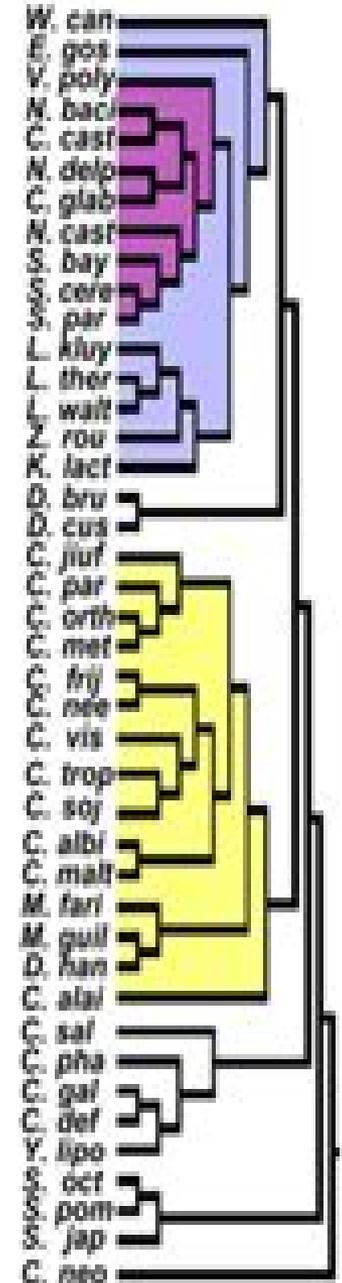
MRP Supertree



RF Supertree



Supermatrix tree



Phylogenetic Supertrees

RJ Shavelson



Phylogenetic Supertrees:

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Phylogenetics of Army Ants (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) Based on Morphological and Molecular Data Se'an Gary Brady, 2002 *Novel Phylogenetic Methods* Helen Marie Shearman, 2013 *Zoological Studies*, 2007 *Ecological and Behavioral Methods for the Study of Bats* Thomas H. Kunz, Stuart Parsons, 2009-11-09 Thomas H Kunz is a professor of

biology and director of the Center for Ecology and Conservation Biology at Boston University He is the editor of *Bat Biology and Conservation* and *Bat Ecology* Stuart Parsons is a senior lecturer in biological sciences at the University of Auckland New Zealand Jacket *Origin and Phylogenetic Interrelationships of Teleosts* Gloria Arratia Fuentes, American Society Of Ichthyologists And Herpetologists. Meeting, 2010 *Zitteliana*, 2008 **Fast and accurate supertrees** Markus Fleischauer, 2018 Phylogenetics is the study of evolutionary relationships between biological entities phylogenetic trees phylogenies are a visualization of these evolutionary relationships Accurate approaches to reconstruct phylogenies from sequence data usually result in NP-hard optimization problems hence local search heuristics have to be applied in practice These methods are highly accurate and fast enough as long as the input data is not too large Divide and conquer techniques are a promising approach to boost scalability and accuracy of those local search heuristics on very large datasets A divide and conquer method breaks down a large phylogenetic problem into smaller sub problems that are computationally easier to solve The sub problems overlapping trees are then combined using a supertree method Supertree methods merge a set of overlapping phylogenetic trees into a supertree containing all taxa of the input trees The challenge in supertree reconstruction is the way of dealing with conflicting information in the input trees Many different algorithms for different objective functions have been suggested to resolve these conflicts In particular there are methods that encode the source trees in a matrix and the supertree is constructed applying a local search heuristic to optimize the respective objective function The most widely used supertree methods use such local search heuristics However to really improve the scalability of accurate tree reconstruction by divide and conquer approaches accurate polynomial time methods are needed for the supertree reconstruction step In this work we present approaches for accurate polynomial time supertree reconstruction in particular Bad Clade Deletion BCD a novel heuristic supertree algorithm with polynomial running time BCD uses minimum cuts to greedily delete a locally minimal number of columns from a matrix representation to make it compatible Different from local search heuristics it guarantees to return the directed perfect phylogeny for the input matrix corresponding to the parent tree of the input trees if one exists BCD can take support values of the source trees into account without an increase in complexity We show how reliable clades can be used to restrict the search space for BCD and how those clades can be collected from the input data using the Greedy Strict Consensus Merger Finally we introduce a beam search extension for the BCD algorithm that keeps alive a constant number of partial solutions in each top down iteration phase The guaranteed worst case running time of BCD with beam search extension is still polynomial We present an exact and a randomized subroutine to generate suboptimal partial solutions In our thorough evaluation on several simulated and biological datasets against a representative set of supertree methods we found that BCD is more accurate than the most accurate supertree methods when using support values and search space restriction on simulated data Simultaneously BCD is faster than any other evaluated method The beam search approach improved the accuracy of BCD on all evaluated datasets at the cost of

speed We found that BCD supertrees can boost maximum likelihood tree reconstruction when used as starting tree Further BCD could handle large scale datasets where local search heuristics did not converge in reasonable time Due to its combination of speed accuracy and the ability to reconstruct the parent tree if one exists BCD is a promising approach to enable outstanding scalability of divide and conquer approaches Brainstem Neural Networks Vital for Life Cecilia M. Heyes, Fiona M. Tomley, John G. Nicholls, Mark A. Ragan, James O. McInerney, Julian F. R. Paton, Ludwig Huber, Martin W. Shirley, James Albert Lake, Marcel Brass, 2009 *Cichlid Research* ,2000 **Zitteliana. Reihe B : Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Staatssammlung für Paläontologie und Geologie** ,2008 **Bioinformatics** Jonathan M. Keith, 2008-05-22 In this book leading researchers in the field of Bioinformatics provide a selection of the most useful and widely applicable methods able to be applied as is or with minor variations to many specific problems Over 80 authors from around the globe contribute to the two volumes including many leading experts in their respective subjects They encompass topics from across the diverse field of bioinformatics through its broad scope combining to provide an inter disciplinary collaboration involving biologists biochemists physicists mathematicians statisticians and computer scientists **The Zoological Record** ,2003 Proceedings ,2008 **Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics** ,2006 *Australian Systematic Botany* ,2007 **Bacterial Phylogeny** Carrine E. Blank, 2002 *International Journal of Bioinformatics Research and Applications* ,2006 **Australian Mammalogy** ,1999

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